

NEW JERSEY

CONDEMNATION

PRACTICE

4th Edition

JOHN H. BUONOCORE, JR., ESQ.

THOMAS M. OLSON, ESQ.

ANTHONY F. DELLA PELLE, ESQ.

**NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION ONE
CONSTITUTION SQUARE, NEW BRUNSWICK N.J. 08901-1520
732-249-5100**



®NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

For over 50 years, the New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education, a division of the NJSBA, has served the needs of the New Jersey bench and bar. From seminars and legal manuals to CLE On-Demand videos and other educational tools, our products are designed to provide the latest strategies, expert advice, and guidance to practitioners at every stage in their career.

Our success in providing the legal community with the highest quality educational products would not be possible without the countless attorneys, doctors, dignitaries, and other legal experts who volunteer their efforts to serve as lecturers and authors. NJICLE is proud to be the conduit through which they share their knowledge, skills, and expertise with their fellow professionals.

For more information about NJICLE seminars and Publications, please visit NJICLE.com.

The material contained in this publication is for educational purposes only and is not intended to serve as a substitute for the professional services an attorney would normally provide to a client, including up to the minute legal research.

©2023 New Jersey State Bar Association. All rights reserved. Any copying of material herein, in whole or in part, and by any means without written permission is prohibited. Requests for such permission should be sent to NJICLE, a Division of the New Jersey State Bar Association, New Jersey Law Center, One Constitution Square, New Brunswick, New Jersey 08901-1520.

PREFACE

The 4th Edition of New Jersey Condemnation Practice is intended to serve as a convenient reference for any attorney involved with the handling of a New Jersey eminent domain action.

In the 25 years since the first publication of New Jersey Condemnation Practice by law partners Edward D. McKirdy, Harry J. Riskin, and John H. Buonocore, Jr., much has been added to the procedural and substantive law of eminent domain. We have attempted to update this practical guide organized around the issue-based topic areas frequently encountered in practice. Our objective has been to organize the more frequently encountered statutory and case law sources in a way that provides the reader with an overview of frequently encountered issues and a ready reference to avenues for further research. We have confined our attention to published New Jersey cases and decisions of the United States Supreme Court.

As experienced practitioners know, there is no substitute for reading a case from beginning to end and reading a statute from section 1 forward. There is no end to the ideas which can be found in the reported opinions and that will benefit the case before you. The citations contained herein are only a starting point for further research, including out-of-state authority.

The authors wish to acknowledge the contributions of Joseph Grather, Esq., Michael Realbuto, Esq. and Allan C. Zhang, Esq. to the preparation of this volume.

DEDICATION

“... A condemnation case raises special considerations”

Rockaway v. Donofrio, 186 N.J. Super. 344 (App. Div. 1982)

Over a span of more than five decades our firm, McKirdy, Riskin, Olson and Della Pelle, P.C., has concentrated its practice in this special area of the law. The authors dedicate this book to the judiciary — the judges who devote the extra time and attention to reading one additional case or one more article in order to better understand this important area of the law and satisfy the constitutional mandate for “Just Compensation.”

John H. Buonocore, Jr., Thomas M. Olson, and Anthony F. Della Pelle

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 OVERVIEW OF THE CONDEMNATION CASE

Overview	1
Basic Tools	1
Ten Condemnation Cases You Need to Read	1
The Eminent Domain Act of 1971.....	1
The Purpose of the Eminent Domain Act is Uniformity	2
The Eminent Domain Act Establishes Procedures Only	2
Compliance With Aspects of the Statutory Scheme Are Not Evidential	2
Single Proceeding.....	2
Single Issue.....	3
Basic Questions for Owner	3
Marshaling the Facts	3
Property Data.....	3
Site Inspection	4
Documentary Data	4
Counsel Fee Arrangements.....	4
Expert Testimony Required	4
Licensing Prerequisite for Testimony.....	5
Professional Appraisal Organizations.....	5
Ethical And Professional Standards for Appraisers	5
Specialized Expertise in Condemnation Matters.....	5
Expert Fee Arrangements	6
Ethical Considerations for Condemnor	6
Basic Questions for Condemnor	7
Basic Checklist for Acquisition Program	7
Required Authorizations for Acquisitions.....	8
Acquisition Funding.....	8
Property Interest To Be Acquired.....	9
Title Review	9
Property Inspection for Surveys and Studies.....	9
Condemnee's Right to Accompany Appraiser on Inspection.....	10
Survey Requirements	10
Specialist Reports.....	11
Legal and Appraisal Review of Professional Reports.....	11
Environmental Contamination	11
"Right of Entry" Agreements.....	12
Jurisdictional Prelitigation Requirements.....	12
Purpose Of <i>N.J.S.A. 20:3-6</i>	13
Non-Compliance Results in Dismissal	13
Amount and Service of Offer.....	14
"Bona Fide Negotiations"	14
Negotiations are with the Owner of Record	16
Reasonable Disclosure	17
Disclosure is to the Condemnee.....	18
Designated Redeveloper Acts As Municipal Surrogate.....	18
Subjects Of Negotiations	19

Settlements	19
Sunshine Law Applicability.....	20
Settlement With Owner - Other Interests Must Be Foreclosed	20
File Closure	20
Tax Exemption for the Condemnor	20
Allocation Of Real Estate Taxes.....	21
Sidewalks And Open Space.....	21
Costs Of Utility Relocation.....	22
Municipal Acquisition of Property of Public Utilities	22
Agricultural Development Areas	23
Non-Governmental Condemnors.....	23
Takings for Local Improvements.....	24

CHAPTER 2

THE POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN AND THE REQUIREMENT FOR JUST COMPENSATION

The Power of Eminent Domain	27
Constitutional And Legislative Grant of Authority To Exercise Power.....	27
Authority For Acquisitions by Sub-Agencies	28
County And Municipal Authority.....	41
Strict Or Liberal Construction of Enabling Act	41
The Power Cannot Be Surrendered or Contracted Away	43
Express Prohibition or Conditions to Exercise.....	43
Subordinate Entity Cannot Take Property of Superior Entity	44
Extraterritorial Acquisitions.....	44
Standards Governing Exercise.....	44
Deference To Administrative Determination	45
Property Subject to the Power.....	46
Public Use Requirement.....	47
Excess Condemnation	47
Just Compensation	48
Ascertainment of Just Compensation is a Judicial Function.....	49
Justice and Indemnity to the Owner is the Goal.....	49
Just compensation is a Flexible Standard	49
No Windfalls	50
Payable In Money	51
Compensation for Taking of Public Facilities.....	51
Just Compensation Requires Payment of Interest.....	52
Summary Determination of Interest by Court	53
When Interest Commences	54
Rate of Interest	54
Compound or Simple Interest	55
Interest on Deposit vs. Interest on Deficiency.....	56
Abatement of Interest.....	56
Mortgage Interest Rate vs. Trust Fund Rate.....	57
Reimbursement Of Expenses.....	57
Time Frame During Which Fees and Costs Payable	57
Damages Following Preliminary Entry	57
Transactional Costs	58

Real Estate Tax Reimbursement.....	58
Mortgage Prepayment Penalties	58
Condemnor Liability for Taxes.....	58
Just Compensation Does Not Include Counsel Fees.....	58
Authorization For Counsel Fees	59
Counsel Fees Upon Dismissal	59
Counsel and Other Fees Upon Abandonment	59
Counsel and Other Fees in Inverse Actions	60
<i>Rule 4:58 Offer of Judgment.....</i>	61
Right Of Repurchase	61
Well Construction Expenses.....	61
Loss of Income from Standing Crops.....	61
Repurchase Right - Surplus Lands	61
Compensation For Reserved Areas In Master Plan Or Official Map.....	62
Relocation Assistance	62
Relocation Assistance Act	62
Duplicative Or Unnecessary Payments	65
Administrative Regulations	65
Applicant Must Comply with Act.....	65
Limitations Periods	65
Exhaustion	65
Appeal From Agency Determination	66
Relocation Assistance - NJDOT Projects.....	66
Expense Must Result from Displacement	67
Interest	67
Counsel Fees.....	67

CHAPTER 3

“PROPERTY” AND “TAKINGS”

Eminent Domain Act Definition of “Property”.....	69
Question of Fact or Law.....	69
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment.....	69
Interrelationship With Relocation Expenses”	71
Abandonment of Personality.....	71
Property Owned by Subsidiary Interest.....	71
Treatment of Easements and Restrictions	72
Noncompensability	73
Business Losses.....	73
Illegally Exacted Dedication – Laches	75
Beach Areas.....	75

CHAPTER 4

WHAT IS A COMPENSABLE TAKING?

Non-Trespassory Takings - Inverse Condemnation.....	77
Survey of U.S. Supreme Court Cases.....	77
Survey of New Jersey Non-Trespassory Takings Cases.....	82
Blight or “In Need of Redevelopment” Designation	88
Inverse – Jurisdiction	88
No Right to Jury Trial	88

Exhaustion Of Administrative Remedies – Ripeness	88
Limitations Period	89
The “Relevant Parcel” Or “Denominator”	90
Inverse Valuation Issues	91
Non-Applicability of Tort Claims Act.....	91
Successful Inverse - Costs and Fees	91
Highlands Water Protection and Planning Act.....	91
Reservations Of Public Areas	92

CHAPTER 5

THE VALUATION HYPOTHETICAL

Evidential Construction of a Hypothetical Sale	95
All Factors Influencing Buyer or Seller Considered.....	95
Owner’s State of Mind	96
Conjecture and Speculation Prohibited	96
Valuation Limited to Present Condition of Land	97
Separate Award for Components vs. Value Enhancements.....	98
Affirmative Efforts	100
Isolating Project Influences.....	100
“Scope of the Project”	103
Project Influence in Redevelopment Area.....	105
Factoring Out Enhancement in Comparable Sales.....	106
Disregarding Conduct by Party Affecting Value	107
The Unit Rule	108
The Date of Valuation	109
Property Valued to Highest and Best Use	112
Environmental Contamination.....	112

CHAPTER 6

PROOF OF VALUE

Fair Market Value	113
Applicability of Tax Assessment Valuation Principles.....	114
Substitute Facilities Doctrine	115
Hypothetical Willing Buyer and Seller	115
“Knowledgeable” Parties	116
After Reasonable Exposure in A Competitive Market	117
The Appraisal	117
Highest And Best Use	118
Highest And Best Use is Antecedent to Market Value	119
Definition And Criteria	120
Sequential Application of Criteria	120
Highest And Best Use Controls the Selection of Data.....	120
“As Improved” vs. “As If Vacant”	121
Highest And Best Use Is a Question for the Factfinder	121
Some Highest and Best Use Considerations	121
Legally Permissible.....	121
Probability of Zone Change, Subdivision, Site Plan, Variance, Assemblage, etc.	123
Probability Of Variance For Remainder.....	131

Highest and Best Use - Physically Possible	132
Physically Possible – Some Factors	132
Probability Of Assemblage	132
Conditions To Approval Requiring Condemnor’s Cooperation.....	133
Financially Feasible.....	133
Maximally Productive.....	134
Interim Uses	134
Appraisal Approaches to Value	134
Market or Sales Comparison Approach	134
Comparable Sales Are Best Evidence of Value	134
Requirement For Substantial Similarity of Conditions	135
Differences Between Sale and Subject Can Be Adjusted	137
Extreme Adjustments Indicate Non-Comparability	138
Discretionary Admissibility of Comparable Sales.....	138
Availability Of Other Sales Having Less Disparity In Conditions.....	140
“Factoring Out” Project Enhancement	140
Weight Is for Trier of Fact	140
Qualification as a “Sale”	140
Non-Useable Sales in Assessment Context.....	140
Contracts as Evidence of Value	142
Offers	144
Listings	144
Options.....	144
Tax Assessments	144
Qualification As “Arm’s Length” Transaction	144
Mixed Realty and Personality Sales	144
Sales Under Compulsion	144
Liquidation Sales.....	145
Sale Of Subject Property as a Comparable.....	145
Sale Price Based on Appraisals.....	145
Sale For “Money” Or Equivalent	145
Sales to Entity With Power of Eminent Domain.....	145
Time of Sale	146
Sales After Date of Value - Jury Instruction	148
Paired Sales Analysis	148
Physical Comparability	149
Hearsay Concerning Physical Condition.....	149
Units Of Comparison	149
Land Residual Method	150
The Cost Approach	150
Cost Approach - Entrepreneurial Incentive or Profit	153
Cost Approach - Depreciation and Obsolescence	153
Cost Approach - Accelerated Obsolescence.....	154
The Income Capitalization Approach.....	154
Income Approach - Actual vs. Economic Income	155
Income Approach - “Business” Income As Value Indicator	156
Income Approach – Expenses.....	156
Income Approach - Vacancy Factor.....	156
Income Approach - Leased Fee vs. Fee Simple.....	157
Easement Takings	158
Necessity for Expert Testimony Concerning Value Attributes	158

Compliance With Health and Safety Standards	158
Environmental Contamination	158
Spill Act Considerations	163

CHAPTER 7

PARTIAL TAKINGS

Practice Tip.....	165
Compensation For Diminution in Value of Remaining Property	165
Damages Terminology	166
Partial Taking Cases Require a Wide Factual Investigation.....	167
Presumption of Full Utilization of Rights Acquired	167
Uneconomic Remnants	168
Damages Must Relate to Use of Condemned Property.....	169
Defining the “Remainder”	171
Functional Unity or “Unity of Use”.....	171
Prospective Functional Unity.....	173
Unity of Title	173
Measuring Damages to Remainder.....	174
Appraisal Methods Calculating Damages	175
Requirement To “Factor Out” Noncompensable Damages.....	176
Mortgage Prepayment Penalty Not a Fair Market Value Consideration.....	176
Project Benefits Offset to Damages.....	176
Reduced Utility of Remainder	180
Remainder Rendered Nonconforming.....	181
Interference With Highway Access	181
Survey of New Jersey Highway Access Cases	182
State Highway Access Management Act	186
Loss of View and Visibility	188
Proximity Damages.....	189
Mitigation of Damages - Cost to Cure.....	190
Mitigation of Damages - Substitute Property	191
Potential Assemblage of Remainders in Single Ownership	191
Temporary Construction Easements.....	191
Miscellaneous.....	191

CHAPTER 8

CONDEMNATION LITIGATION

Jurisdiction of Superior Court.....	193
Contents of Complaint	193
Parties Required to Be Joined	193
Right to Participate and Intervention.....	194
Description of Property and Legal Interests to be Acquired.....	195
Value-Related Information for Complaint	196
Reservation of Environmental Claims.....	197
Demand for Judgment.....	197
Verified Complaint.....	197
Multiple Separate Parcels in One Action	198
Summary Action and Order to Show Cause	198

Service of Process	198
Requirement for Lis Pendens.....	199
Answer and Defenses.....	200
Denial of Authority to Condemn	200
Counterclaims.....	201
Appearance in Lieu of Answer	201
Summary Determination of Right to Take	201
Discovery on Issue of Right to Condemn.....	202
Defenses - No Statutory Authority	202
Failure to Enact Requisite Authorizations.....	202
Requirement for Third-party Permits	203
Unauthorized Lending of Power.....	203
Defenses - No Public Use or Purpose.....	203
Proprietary Public Use	205
Private Use - Private Benefits	205
Heightened Scrutiny	206
Prior Public Use	206
Necessity.....	208
Bad Faith, Pretextual Takings, Improper Purpose	208
Objector's Burden of Proof.....	209
Failure to Conduct Bona Fide Negotiations	210
Non-Defense - Failure to Obtain Other Project Approvals.....	210
Final Judgment Appointing Commissioners	211
Appeal of Judgment Appointing Commissioners	211
Automatic Stay	211
Damages and Expenses Upon Dismissal.....	213
Declaration of Taking	214
Compelling the Filing of the Declaration of Taking	216
Order for Deposit	217
Particular Deposit Requirements	219
Updated Appraisals and Additional Deposit	220
Abandonment by Condemnor.....	220
Costs and Damages Upon Abandonment.....	221
Obtaining Title and Possession to Condemned Property.....	222
Quality of Title Acquired.....	223
Date of Vesting of Title.....	223
Possession by Individuals and Private Corporations.....	224
Order for Possession	224
Obtaining Possession - Playing it Safe	225
Consent for Owner to Remain – Rent	225
Revesting of Title and Possession	225
Amendments.....	226
Estoppel re Valuation Position less than Offer.....	226
Offers of Judgment.....	226

CHAPTER 9

ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS

Key Resources.....	227
Title Disputes	227
Environmental Claims.....	227

Withdrawals of Proceeds from Court	228
Notice of Application for Withdrawal	229
Repayment Obligation	230
Parties to Withdrawal Application	230
Order for Withdrawal and Provision for Payment of Interest	230
Dismissal of Defendants	230
Effect of Withdrawal	230
Allocation of Proceeds	230
Leaseholds - Condemnation Terminates Lease	231
Leasehold Waiver of Participation or to Proceeds	232
Valuation of Tenancy Interest	232
Leasehold Coupled with An Option To Renew Or Purchase	233
Expectancy Of Lease Renewal	234
Tenant Improvements	234
Redeveloper Acquisition of Tenant's Interest	234
Mortgage - Conversion of Lien to Right to Proceeds	234
Mortgage Clause Silent	235
Mortgage Provision for Lender's Fees and Costs Upon Condemnation	235
Mortgage - Rate of Interest	235
Real Estate Taxes - Owner vs. Condemnor	235
Owner vs. Taxing Authority	236
Tax Lien vs. Environmental Escrow	237
Competing Tax Liens	237
Tax Lien - Partial Takings	237
Assessments For Improvements	237
Rollback Taxes	237
Vendor – Vendee	238
Realtor vs. Owner	239
Condemnor v. Insurance Proceeds	239
Condominium Property	239
Taking Destroyed Dedicated Parkland Use	239

CHAPTER 10

COMMISSIONERS' HEARING

Commissioners' Hearing	241
Appointment of Commissioners	243
Qualification of Commissioners	243
Commissioners Fees and Expenses	243
Waiver of Commissioners' Hearing	244
Notice of Commissioners' Hearing	244
Failure to Appear at Commissioners' Hearing	244
Pre-Hearing Discovery	244
Hearing Procedure	245
No Burden of Proof	246
Prelitigation Negotiations Not Evidential	246
Stenographic Record	246
Inspection of Subject Property and Comparable Sales by Commissioners	246
Role of Superior Court Prior to Filing of Report	247
Award or Report or Commissioners	247

Service of Report.....	248
Amendment of Award.....	249
Non-Appealed Award Is a Final Judgment	249
Interest on Award.....	249
Lien of Award and Payment	249
Appeal from Commissioners' Award.....	250
Service of Notice of Appeal from Award.....	251
Parties to Appeal from Award of Commissioners	251
Jury Demand.....	252
Docketing of Appeal	252

CHAPTER 11

TRIAL AND APPEAL

Trial <i>de novo</i>	253
Calendar Preference	253
Jury Trial	253
No Burden of Proof.....	254
Withdrawal of Appeal.....	254
Case Management Conference	255
Pretrial Discovery.....	255
Exchange of Expert Reports	255
Exchange of Comparable Sale or Lease Data	255
Rebuttal Reports.....	256
Testimony Outside Contents of Report	256
Depositions.....	256
In Limine Motions.....	257
Trial Information Statement.....	258
Order of Proofs.....	259
Judicial Estoppel Prevents Reduction of Offer At Trial	259
Role Of Fact Finder.....	259
Wide Discretion in Admission of Evidence	259
Court Comments and Intrusion into Questioning	260
Making a Record.....	260
Objections To Evidence	261
Trial Exhibits	261
Bench Trials	263
Motions For Reconsideration.....	263
Jury Voir Dire.....	264
Some Jury Selection Considerations	264
Opening Statements	264
Jury View of Property	265
Juror Note-Taking	265
Communications with Jury	265
Witnesses.....	266
Sequestration of Witnesses	266
Testimony by Owner.....	266
Court-Appointed Expert.....	266
Effect Of Interrogatories	266
Calling Expert Retained By Adverse Party	266
Consideration Of Skill, Training And Experience Of Expert.....	267

License Requirement for Appraisals	267
Factual Basis For Expert Opinion.....	267
Net Opinion Rule	268
Court Must Be Mindful Of Cost Of Assembling Data	268
Hearsay Evidence of Comparable Sales and Leases.....	269
Evidence of Settlements.....	271
Reliance On Appraisal By Third Party.....	271
Reliance On Opinions Of Third Parties.....	271
Expert's Reliance On Copy Of Instrument	272
Exclusion Of Expert Testimony Due To Prejudicial Effect	272
Appraisal Adjustments	272
Extreme Adjustments Indicate Non-Comparability.....	273
Appraisal Adjustments - "Factoring Out"	273
Cross Examination	273
Impeachment Through Prior Inconsistent Statements	274
Impeachment Through Prior Testimony	275
Impeachment Through Other Appraisals By Expert.....	275
Impeachment Through Learned Treatises	275
Rebuttal Testimony	275
Prejudicial Appeals to Jury During Argument.....	276
Requests to Charge.....	277
Verdict Outside Appraisal Testimony	277
Payment Or Deposit Of Deficiency.....	277
Judgment Is Res Judicata Respecting Damages.....	278
Taxed Costs	278
New Trial.....	278
Appeal Standards.....	279
Time for Appeal	279
Standard Of Review - Valuation Trial.....	279
Remand.....	279

CHAPTER 12

REDEVELOPMENT/BLIGHTED AREAS

Constitutional Provision.....	281
Local Redevelopment and Housing Law	281
Constitutionality	282
Effect of Designation Generally	283
"Blight," "In Need of Redevelopment," "Rehabilitation" and "Renewal" Rubric	284
Blight Declaration Usually Not a Constitutional Taking.....	284
"Condemnation" and "Non-Condemnation" Areas	285
Municipal Discretion to Determine Size of Area.....	285
Single Lot May Constitute Redevelopment Area	286
Legislative Standards - Inability of Private Enterprise to Accomplish Redevelopment.....	286
Legislative Standards - "The Criteria"	286
Criterion "a"	287
Criterion "b"	287
Criterion "c"	287
Criterion "d".....	288
Criterion "e"	289

Criterion “f”	290
Criterion “g”	290
Criterion “h”	291
Area in Need of Rehabilitation - Legislative Standard	291
Requirement for Causal Connection.....	292
Decadent or Negative Affect on Surrounding Properties	292
“Section 3” Property - Inclusion of Properties Not Satisfying Criteria.....	293
Adequacy of Investigation	293
Procedure – Generally.....	295
Procedure - Planning Board Hearing.....	296
Procedure - Persons Entitled to Notice	296
Procedure - Remedy for Due Process Notice Violation.....	297
Planning Board Hearing.....	297
No Right to Judicial Procedures at Planning Board Hearing.....	297
Evidential Presentation by Objector at Hearing.....	298
Role of Planning Board Attorney	298
Referral of Recommendation to Governing Body	298
Procedure - Governing Body Action on Recommendation	298
Requirement for State Approval.....	298
No Right to Evidential Hearing Before Governing Body.....	299
Written Objection to Determination	299
Notice of Governing Body Determination	299
Statutory Bar to Challenge of Designation.....	300
Automatic Stay of Condemnation Proceedings	300
Review Before the Superior Court	300
Time for Appeal	301
Parties to Appeal	301
Redeveloper Intervention in Prerogative Writ Litigation	302
Submission of “Additional Pertinent Evidence” Before Superior Court.....	302
Right to Subpoena and Cross Examine Witnesses at Trial.....	303
Standard of Review - Presumption of Validity	303
No Presumption of Validity Respecting Interpretation of Statute	304
Requirement for Substantial Evidence	304
Propriety of Summary Judgment	305
Improvement in Conditions During Pendency of Designation.....	306
Effect of Passage of Time on Validity of Designation.....	306
Conflicts of Interest.....	306
Redevelopment Plan – Generally	306
Redevelopment Plan - Relation to Municipal Land Use Law	307
Redevelopment Plan - Referral and Hearing.....	308
Redevelopment Plan - Challenge to Adoption.....	309
Redevelopment Plan - Time for Appeal	309
Redevelopment Plan – Amendment	310
Redevelopment Plan - Liability for Off-Site Improvements	310
Redeveloper Designation	310
Property Owner Has No Special Right to Redevelop	311
Redeveloper Agreements	312
Redeveloper Agreement Need Not Mirror Redevelopment Plan	313
Owner-Landlord as Redeveloper - Tenant Rights.....	313
Breach of Redeveloper Agreement.....	313
Redeveloper Intervention in Condemnation Litigation.....	313

Issuance of Debt in Connection with Redevelopment Activities	314
<i>N.J.S.A. Const. Art. 8, § 1, P 6; N.J.S.A. 40A:21-1; N.J.S.A. 54:4-3.95 - 54:4-3.112</i>	314
Valuation Date Upon Condemnation of Designated Property	314
“Necessity” Requirement for Condemnation of Property Within Plan	315

APPENDIX

Appendix A The Eminent Domain Act of 1971	317
Appendix B Part IV. Rules Governing Civil Practice in the Superior Court, Tax Court and Surrogate’s Court	331
Appendix C Title 20 Relocation Assistance Act.....	335
Appendix D Relocation Assistance Law Of 1967	347
Appendix E New Jersey Administrative Code Title 5. Department Of Community Affairs Chapter 11. Relocation Assistance And Eviction Subchapter 1. General Provisions	353
Appendix F Uniform Transportation Replacement Housing And Relocation Act [Dot]	371
Appendix G Relocation Assistance And Eviction Regulations New Jersey Administrative Code Title 16. Department Of Transportation Chapter 6. Relocation Assistance Subchapter 1. General Provisions	379
Appendix H Title 27 The State Highway Access Management Act.....	383
Appendix I Title 40A. Municipalities And Counties Chapter 12A. Local Redevelopment And Housing Law	395
Appendix J Model Jury Charges.....	417
Appendix K Forms.....	433
Table of Authorities	483